

British International Studies Association

XXXth Annual Conference



University of Leeds
15-17 December 1997

**Hosted by the Department of Politics
and the Institute for International Studies**

PREFACE

Welcome to Leeds. The City of Leeds is often said to be the most exciting city in 1990s Britain, and the University of Leeds claims to be its biggest single-site university (as well as being highly fashionable among the undergraduate set). So if all goes according to form, this year's BISA annual conference ought to be both intellectually stimulating and fun! The campus nestles on a hillside just above the city centre, with both university and city facilities in easy reach on foot.

The main conference activities themselves could not be more conveniently located, with registration, exhibitions and receptions all in the grand interior court of the imposing post-Art Deco Parkinson Building, and with all of the meeting rooms just upstairs or downstairs. We are privileged to have a plenary lecture from Professor Jean Bethke Elshtain of the University of Chicago on Monday evening and an afterdinner talk about recent world developments on Tuesday evening by Richard Blystone, the distinguished Senior European Correspondent of Cable Network News International. Afterwards, in addition to the pubs of the city and the bar in Charles Morris Hall, the Senior Common Room provides a warm and pleasant atmosphere for relaxing through the evening.

Research and teaching in International Studies at the University of Leeds has been expanding dramatically in the 1990s. The Department of Politics has for some years been building up its strength in International and Comparative Politics and Political Economy, complementing long-standing interests in such areas as Development Studies and Democratisation. The interdisciplinary Institute for International Studies focuses on a range of issues including Environmental Politics, International Relations Theory, Security Studies and International History. The two units (in cooperation with other Area Studies departments) also participate in programmes in Middle Eastern Politics, Post-Communist Politics, African Politics and European Politics.

With the holiday season a bit farther away than is sometimes the case with these BISA meetings, we hope that you will be able to relax as well as work—that you have an interesting and useful time at the conference, but get a chance to take in the bright lights of the big city too.

Professor Alan Wilson
Vice-Chancellor

Philip G. Cerny
Professor of International Political Economy
Department of Politics
(Local Convenor)

Dr. Caroline Kennedy-Pipe
Director
Institute for International Studies

General Programme of Conference Events

Monday 15 December

9.30 am.	BISA Executive Committee Meeting (Room 202)
11.30 am.	Cambridge U.P. Series Meeting (Room 303)
1.30 pm.	<i>Review of International Studies</i> Editorial Meeting (Room 302)
1.30 pm. onwards	CONFERENCE REGISTRATION, PARKINSON COURT
3.30 pm.	BISA Heads of Section Meeting (Room 202)
4.00-5.30 pm.	Panels: Session I (All panels are in the Parkinson Building)
6.30-7.30 pm.	Publishers' Reception in Parkinson Court
7.45-9.00 pm.	Dinner in the Refectory, University House
9.00-10.00 pm.	Plenary Address: Jean Bethke Elshtain (University of Chicago) Women and War: Ten Years On
9.00-11.30 pm	Senior Common Room Bar open (last orders 11.00 pm.)
9.00 pm.-1.00 am.	Bar open in Charles Morris Hall

Tuesday 16 December

7.30-9.00 am.	Breakfast for participants staying in University residences
9.00-10.30 am.	Panels: Session II
10.30-11.00 am.	Coffee in Parkinson Court
11.00 am.-12.30 pm.	Panels: Session III
12.30-1.30 pm.	Lunch in the Refectory, University House (A bar will be open in the Refectory)
1.00 pm.	Various business meetings (see daily programme)
1.45-3.15 pm.	Panels: Session IV
2.00-5.00 pm.	Drinks event to launch <i>Security</i> , by Barry Buzan (Eurospan stand)
3.15-3.45 pm.	Tea in Parkinson Court
3.45-5.15 pm.	Panels: Session V

5.30-6.30 pm.	Annual General Meeting, University Council Chamber (Parkinson Building)
6.30-7.30 pm.	Reception hosted by the Vice Chancellor of the University of Leeds, Professor Alan Wilson, Parkinson Court
7.45-9.30 pm.	Dinner in the Refectory, University House, followed by afterdinner speech by Richard Blystone (Cable Network News International)
9.00-11.30 pm.	Senior Common Room Bar open (last orders 11.00 pm.)
9.00 pm.-1.00 am.	Bar open in Charles Morris Hall

Wednesday 17 December

7.30-9.00 am.	Breakfast for participants staying in University residences
9.00-10.30 am.	Panels: Session VI
10.30-11.00 am.	Coffee in Parkinson Court
11.00 am.-12.30 pm.	Panels: Session VII
12.30-1.30 pm.	Lunch in the Refectory, University House (A bar will be open in the Refectory)
1.00 pm.	Various business meetings (see daily programme)
1.45-3.15 pm.	Panels: Session VIII
3.15 pm.	Close of Conference

The Registration Desk in Parkinson Court will be manned throughout the conference. There will be a general notice board and a notice board for job advertisements adjacent to the Registration Desk. The publishers' exhibition and the paper sales will be in Parkinson Court.

Conference papers will be sold at a cost of £1.00 for papers under 20 pages in length, and £1.50 for papers of 20 pages or more. Photocopying of papers at the conference is *not* free, but can be done at the cost of 4p. per page; authorisation must be obtained from the BISA Administrator, Pauline Kelly, at the Registration Desk.

There will be an outside telephone line—for *incoming* and *emergency* calls only—at the Registration Desk. The number is 0(+44) 113-233-6108. For outgoing calls, there are public telephones outside the Parkinson Building and other coin boxes at a number of locations around the campus, including the residence halls.

Delegates staying in the University residences must park their cars in the car parks adjacent to the residences in which they are staying. Day visitors will have to pay a small charge to leave their cars in the main University car parks.

Please consult the Joining Instructions which you have already been sent for information on taxis, buses, etc. A separate sheet listing details of restaurants and pubs in Leeds is included in your delegate's folder.

PANEL LISTINGS BY ROOM

(The rooms in which panel sessions are to be held are located towards the *North End* of the Parkinson Building. For Rooms 108, 202, 302, 303 and 304, there is a small lift; however, to avoid delays, it is advisable to use the stairs whenever possible. Rooms prefaced with a "B" are found in the Basement.)

Session *Panel Title and Sponsoring Group or set of linked panels* (where applicable; a particular group's panels may not all appear in the order in which they were originally submitted)

Room 202

- | | | |
|-------|--|------------------------------------|
| I. | Ambiguities About the State | |
| II. | Global Economic Institutions and Global Social Movements | |
| III. | Globalisation and Poverty | (I.R. and Development Group) |
| IV. | Europe and its Others | (I.R. Theory Group, Panel II) |
| V. | Theory and Emancipation | (I.R. Theory Group, Panel I) |
| VI. | Critical Theory and Security | (I.R. Theory Group, Panel III) |
| VII. | Relief, Development and Reconciliation | (Complex Political Emergencies I) |
| VIII. | Complex Political Emergencies: Their Resolution | (Complex Political Emergencies II) |

Room 302

- | | | |
|-------|--|------------------------------------|
| I. | Geopolitical Theory: A Level of Analysis Perspective | |
| II. | Neorealism, Neoliberalism and Rational Choice Theory in I.R. | |
| III. | Peoples, Borders and Security: New Strategies of Exclusion | |
| IV. | What's 'Global' About Globalisation? | (Globalisation and I.R. Group I) |
| V. | Globalisation and Labour | (Globalisation and I.R. Group II) |
| VI. | Globalisation and Westernisation | (Globalisation and I.R. Group III) |
| VII. | Class as Political Agency in I.R. | |
| VIII. | Africa and I.R. | |

Room 303

- | | | |
|-------|--|---|
| I. | Agenda-Setting in International Environmental Politics | (Environment and I.R. Group I) |
| II. | Globalisation and the Environment | (Environment and I.R. Group II) |
| III. | Governance of the Global Commons | (Environment and I.R. Group III) |
| IV. | Representations of Ecology and Security | (Environment and I.R. Group IV) |
| V. | The I.G.C. and the State of European Integration Theory | (The I.G.C. and the State of European Integration Theory I) |
| VI. | The I.G.C., Integration Theory and European Comparative Politics | (The I.G.C. and the State of European Integration Theory II) |
| VII. | Fusion Theory, Neo-Institutionalism and Multi-Level Governance | (The I.G.C. and the State of European Integration Theory III) |
| VIII. | Britain and the Origins of the Cold War | |

Room 304

- | | | |
|-------|---|---|
| I. | Neo-Gramscianism and European Integration | (International Political Economy Group I) |
| II. | Unasked Questions in IPE: Euromarkets, Financial Centres and Culture | (International Political Economy Group II) |
| III. | Knowledge, Learning and Practice in the Global Political Economy | (International Political Economy Group III) |
| IV. | Domestic and International Institutions in the Global Political Economy | (International Political Economy Group IV) |
| V. | The Political Economy of New Regionalisms—Round Table | (International Political Economy Group V) |
| VI. | Strategic Theory: Reputations Reconsidered | (Strategic Studies I) |
| VII. | Defence Planning: Theory and Practice | (Strategic Studies II) |
| VIII. | Information Age Warfare | |

Room B8

- | | | |
|-------|---|--|
| I. | Power and the Practices of Security | |
| II. | Contemporary Research in
International Political Theory | (C.R.I.P.T.) |
| III. | Was There a Cold War Culture? | (1947-97: Fifty Years Later—Rethinking
the Cold War, Round Table 2) |
| IV. | From Orthodoxy to Orthodoxy:
The Cold War Debate Revisited | (1947-97: Fifty Years Later—Rethinking the
Cold War, Round Table 1) |
| V. | Towards a Political Economy of
the Cold War? | (1947-97: Fifty Years Later—Rethinking the
Cold War, Round Table 3) |
| VI. | Farewell to the Cold War | (1947-97: Fifty Years Later—Rethinking
the Cold War, Round Table 2) |
| VII. | Researching the Secret State | (Security and Intelligence I) |
| VIII. | The Gulf War Revisited | (Security and Intelligence II) |

Room B9

- | | | |
|-------|-----------------------------------|--|
| I. | Feminism and International Ethics | (Gender and Critical International Theory
Groups) |
| II. | British Foreign Policy I | |
| III. | British Foreign Policy II | |
| IV. | British Foreign Policy III | |
| V. | The United Nations I | (United Nations Group I) |
| VI. | The United Nations II | (United Nations Group II) |
| VII. | The United Nations III | (United Nations Group III) |
| VIII. | The United Nations IV | (United Nations Group IV) |

Room B11

- | | | |
|------|---|-----------------------|
| I. | The Influence of Culture on Foreign and Security Policy | |
| II. | Defence | (Defence Group) |
| III. | Reconceptualising Security in the Asia Pacific Region | |
| IV. | A European Defence Identity | (European Security I) |

- V. NATO and the New European Agenda (European Security II)
- VI. Germany and East Central Europe I
- VII. Germany and East Central Europe II
- VIII. The Dynamics of Security in East Asia

Room B22

- I. Diplomacy I
- II. Diplomacy II
- III. The Body and International Relations (Gender and I.R. I)
- IV. The Future of Gender in International Relations Theory (Gender and I.R. II)
- V. Conflict Resolution: Its Role in Complex Political Emergencies
- VI. Security Challenges in the Balkans
- VII. National Self-Determination: Theory and Practice I
- VIII. National Self-Determination: Theory and Practice II

Room 108

- I. Reconsidering Realism
- II. Power and Knowledge in I.R. (Aberystwyth Post-International Group)
- III. Identity Construction and International Theory (Identities and International Relations I)
- IV. Non-State Identities and Global Politics (Identities and International Relations II)
- V. Identities: Fragmentation and Integration (Identities and International Relations III)
- VI. Space, Sovereignty and Subjectivity I
- VII. Space, Sovereignty and Subjectivity II
- VIII. Publication and the Reproduction of Knowledge in International Relations—Round Table (BISA/PSA Political Science Group)

DAILY SCHEDULE OF PANEL SESSIONS

Session 1: Monday 15 December, 16.00

- 11** ***AMBIGUITIES ABOUT THE STATE*** Room 202
 Chair/Convenor: **Ronen Palan** (University of Sussex)
- Locating 'Authority' in the Global Political Economy
Claire Cutler (University of Victoria)
 One World Divisible
Angus Cameron (University of Durham)
 Offshore and the Changing Character of Political Economy
Ronen Palan (University of Sussex)
 Discussant: **Roger Tooze** (University of Wales, Aberystwyth)
- 21** ***FEMINISM AND INTERNATIONAL ETHICS*** Room B9
(GENDER AND CRITICAL INTERNATIONAL THEORY GROUPS)
 Chair/Convenor: **Molly Cochran** (University of Bristol)
- Feminism and Pragmatism in International Ethics
Molly Cochran (University of Bristol)
 Feminism, Universalism and the Ethics of International Politics
Kimberly Hutchings (University of Edinburgh)
 Inclusion and Exclusion in I.R.: Approaches from Feminist Ethics
Fiona Robinson (University of Sussex)
- 31** ***RECONSIDERING REALISM*** Room 108
 Chair/Convenor: **Alastair Murray** (University of Swansea)
- The Current Relevance of Classical Realist Thought
Ulrik Peterson (University of Lancaster)
 Post-realism, Just War and the New World Order
Francis Beer (University of Colorado, Boulder) and **Robert Harriman** (Drake University)
 Hans J. Morgenthau, the Chicago School and the 'Science' of International Politics
Mitchell Rologas (University of St. Andrews)
- 41** ***NEO-GRAMSCIANISM AND EUROPEAN INTEGRATION*** Room 303
(INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY GROUP I)
 Convenor: **Geoffrey Underhill** (University of Warwick)
 Chair: **Anthony Payne** (University of Sheffield)
- Beyond the Pessimism of the Intellect and the Optimism of the Will in Neo-Gramscian Theory on Macro-Regionalism
Magnus Ryner (University of Amsterdam)
 The Role of Transnational Social Forces of Capital in European Integration
Bastian van Apeldoorn (European University Institute)
 Hegemonic Project versus Structural Power: The Different Role of Austrian and Swedish Capital in the Two Countries
Andreas Bieler (University of Warwick)
 Discussant: **Barry Gills** (University of Newcastle)

- 51 ***POWER AND THE PRACTICES OF SECURITY*** Room B8
 Chair/Convenor: **Michael Williams** (University of Copenhagen)
 Gender, Nation, Power: Bosnia and the Construction of Security
Lene Hansen (CPRI, Denmark)
 Desiring Security/Securing Desire: Thinking Alterity in Security Discourse
Patricia Molloy (University of Toronto)
 Strategic Power and Symbolic Domination
Iver B. Neumann (NIIA, Norway) and **Michael Williams** (University of Copenhagen)
- 61 ***GEOPOLITICAL THEORY: A LEVEL OF ANALYSIS PERSPECTIVE*** Room 302
 Chair/Convenor: **G.R. Sloan** (Royal Naval College, Dartmouth)
 The Geopolitics of Anglo-Irish Relations
G.R. Sloan (Royal Naval College, Dartmouth)
 The Geopolitics of European Security
Colin Gray (University of Hull)
 The Geopolitics of Boundary Problems
Ewan Anderson (University of Durham)
 A Critical Geopolitics
K.G. Dodds (Royal Holloway College)
- 71 ***THE INFLUENCE OF CULTURE ON FOREIGN AND SECURITY POLICY*** Room B11
 Convenor: **Terry Terriff** (University of Birmingham)
 Chair: **Theo Farrell** (University of Exeter)
 The Influence of Culture on U.S. Security Policy
Ian Dougall (University of Birmingham)
 Culture and Operational Naval Strategy in the Falklands War
Alastair Finlan (University of Keele)
Stunde Null, National Trauma and the Construction of a West German Strategic Culture: The Bundeswehr
Kerry Longhurst (University of Birmingham)
 The Nuclear Taboo
Eric Herring (University of Bristol)
- 81 ***DIPLOMACY I*** Room B22
 Convenor: **Erik Goldstein** (University of Birmingham)
 Chair: **Paul Sharp** (University of Minnesota)
 The Politics of the State Visit
Erik Goldstein (University of Birmingham)
 The Diplomatic Role of Non-Governmental Organizations
Richard Langhorne (Rutgers University)
 The Importance of Procedure at International Conferences
Robbie Sabel (Foreign Office, Israel)
- 91 ***AGENDA SETTING IN INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL POLITICS (THE ENVIRONMENT AND I.R. I)*** Room 304
 Chair/Convenor: **John Vogler** (Liverpool John Moores University)
 Corporate Influence on Global Environmental Agendas
Robert Falkner (Nuffield College, Oxford)
 Biodiversity and Intergovernmental Policy Making
Desiree McGraw (London School of Economics and Political Science)

Late Afternoon Business Meeting

5.45 pm.

Diplomacy Group

Room B10

Session 2: Tuesday 16 December, 9.00

12 **DEFENCE**

Room B11

Chair/Convenor: **Colin MacInnes** (University of Wales, Aberystwyth)

Asia Pacific Security and the OSCE Model

Pritie Sharma (University of St Andrews)

The Security Dilemma in South-East Asia

Alan Collins (University of Wales, Aberystwyth)

Europe-Asia Pacific Security

Trevor Taylor (Royal Institute for International Affairs)

22 **GLOBAL ECONOMIC INSTITUTIONS AND GLOBAL SOCIAL MOVEMENTS**

Room 202

Convenor: **Robert O'Brien** (University of Sussex)

Chair/Discussant: **Caroline Thomas** (University of Southampton)

Social Movements and Reform of IMF Structural Adjustment

Jan Aart Scholte (Institute of Social Studies, The Hague)

International Organizations and the Environmental Social Movement

Marc Williams (University of Sussex)

Labour and the World Trade Organization

Robert O'Brien (University of Sussex)

32 **POWER AND KNOWLEDGE IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (ABERYSTWYTH POST-INTERNATIONAL GROUP)**

Room 108

Convenor: **Maja Zehfuss** (University of Wales, Aberystwyth)

Chair: **Pinar Bilgin** (University of Wales, Aberystwyth)

An Alternative for the Legal Understanding of Sovereignty

Jaao Marques-De-Almeida (London School of Economics and Political Science)

Construction and Re-construction of Identity, Dialectics of Power and Knowledge: The Case of the Bosnian Moslem

Simon Bakut (University of Nottingham)

Discussant: **Veronique Pin-Fat** (University of Manchester)

42 **UNASKED QUESTIONS IN I.P.E.: EUROMARKETS, FINANCIAL CENTRES AND CULTURE (INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY GROUP II)**

Room 304

Convenor: **Geoffrey Underhill** (University of Warwick)

Chair: **Randall Germain** (University of Newcastle upon Tyne)

Political Authority and the Neo-Liberal Financial Order: World Financial Centres as Spaces of Non-State Authority

Paul Langley (University of Newcastle upon Tyne)

The State, the City and the Euro-Markets

Gary Burn (University of Sussex)

The Global Political Economy is Ordinary: Power, Production, and Culture

Matt Davies (Wabash College)

Discussants: **Peter Burnham** (University of Warwick)

- 52 **CONTEMPORARY RESEARCH IN INTERNATIONAL
POLITICAL THEORY** Room B8
Chair/Convenors: **Ewan Harrison** (University of Bristol)
Matt Crosby (University of Bristol)
- Confronting the Morally Constitutive Community with Cosmopolitan Duties: The Case on Non-Combatants' Ethical Standing in War
Toni Erskine (University of Cambridge)
Towards a Normative Theory of Ethnicity
Paris Yeros (London School of Economics and Political Science)
Bosnia: Western Foreign Policy in the Dock
Matt Crosby (University of Bristol)
- 62 **BRITISH FOREIGN POLICY I** Room B9
Chair/Convenor: **William Wallace** (London School of Economics and Political Science)
- Domestic Factors in British and Danish European Policies in the 1980s
Henrik Larsen (University of Copenhagen)
Britain, Germany and EU Enlargement: A Comparative Study
Henning Tewes (University of Birmingham)
Discussant: **Anthony Forster** (University of Nottingham)
- 72 **NEOREALISM, NEOLIBERALISM AND RATIONAL CHOICE
THEORY IN I.R.** Room 302
Chair/Convenor: **Chris Brown** (University of Southampton)
- Neorealism and NeoNeoliberalism
David Sanders (University of Essex) Behaviour as the Consequence of Choice: The Application of Rational Choice Theory to International Relations
Michael Nicholson (University of Sussex)
Discussant: **Steve Smith** (University of Wales, Aberystwyth)
- 82 **DIPLOMACY II** Room B22
Chair/Convenor: **Erik Goldstein** (University of Birmingham)
- Ottoman Envoys and the Theory of Diplomacy
Geoffrey Berridge (University of Leicester)
Quasi Formal Mediation: Secret Talks in Oslo between Israel and the PLO
Karin Aggestam (University of Lund)
Diplomacy and Nationalism
Paul Sharp (University of Minnesota)
- 92 **GLOBALIZATION AND THE ENVIRONMENT
(THE ENVIRONMENT AND I.R. II)** Room 303
Convenor: **Matthew Paterson** (University of Keele)
Peter Newell (University of Keele)
Chair: **Peter Newell** (University of Warwick)
- Globalisation, Ecology and Resistance
Matthew Patterson (University of Keele)
What's 'Global' about Global Environmental Problems?
Julian Saurin (University of Sussex)

Session 3: Tuesday 16 December, 11.00

- 13 *THE BODY AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS***
(GENDER AND I.R. I)Room B22
Convenors: **Molly Cochran** (University of Bristol)
Marysia Zalewski (University of Wales, Aberystwyth)
Chair: **Gillian Youngs** (University of Leicester)

States, Bodies and Masculinities
Terrell Carver (University of Bristol)
The Widow Refuses: Bodies, the State and Changing Inheritance Patterns in Zimbabwe
Jane Parpart (Dalhousie University)
Discussant: **Cynthia Weber** (University of Wales, Aberystwyth)
- 23 *GLOBALISATION AND POVERTY***
(I.R. AND DEVELOPMENT GROUP)Room 202
Chair/Convenor: **Caroline Thomas** (University of Southampton)

Poverty and International Relations
Julian Saurin (University of Sussex)
Globalisation, Class and Poverty
Peter Wilkin (University of Lancaster)
Globalisation, Microcredit and Poverty
Heloise Weber (University of Southampton)
Discussant: **Tim Shaw** (Dalhousie University)
- 33 *PEOPLES, BORDERS AND SECURITY: NEW STRATEGIES***
OF EXCLUSIONRoom 302
Chair/Convenor: **Mathias Albert** (Johann Wolfgang Goethe University, Frankfurt)

Metaphors and Community on the US-Mexico Border: Identity, Exclusion and Inclusion, and 'Operation Hold the Line'
Jason Ackleson (NMSU/London School of Economics and Political Science)
Frontiers and Security in the European Union: The Illusion of Migration Control
Didier Bigo (CERI-IEP, Paris)
Securitizing Refugees: Internal and External Constructions of 'Threat' in the Emergent European Refugee Regime
Sandra Lavenex (European University Institute)
- 43 *KNOWLEDGE, LEARNING AND PRACTICE IN THE GLOBAL***
POLITICAL ECONOMYRoom 304
(INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY GROUP III)
Convenor: **Geoffrey Underhill** (University of Warwick)
Chair: **Stephen Gill** (York University)

Deconstructing Global 'Best Practice': Institutions, 'Embedded Practice' and the Reorganization of Work
Louise Amoore (University of Newcastle upon Tyne)
Stability and Crisis in International Finance: Knowledge Construction, Expert Discourse and Historical Change
Marieke de Goede (University of Amsterdam)
More of the Same: the Knowledge Industries in the Global Political Economy
Christopher May (University of the West of England)
Discussant: **Stephen Gill** (York University)

- 53** ***IDENTITY CONSTRUCTION AND INTERNATIONAL THEORY
(IDENTITIES AND AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS I)*** Room 108
 Convenor: **Paul Rich** (University of Luton)
 Chair: **Richard Davies** (Nottingham Trent University)
- Constructing Russia as a Security Threat
Iver Neumann (IIA, Norway)
 National Identities and Cultural Globalisation
Ulf Hedetoft (University of Ålborg)
 Boundary Lines/Washing Lines: Gendering Group Identities
Lara Stancich (Robert Gordon University)
- 63** ***BRITISH FOREIGN POLICY II*** Room B9
 Chairs: **William Wallace** (London School of Economics and Political Science)
Anthony Forster (University of Nottingham)
- The U.K.'s 1997 Defence Review: Was it Foreign Policy Led?
Malcolm Chalmers (University of Bradford)
 Transnational Networks and Defence Policy-Making: The Case of Bosnia
Elke Krahmann (London School of Economics and Political Science)
 Discussant: **Michael Clarke** (Kings College London)
- 73** ***RECONCEPTUALISING SECURITY IN THE ASIA PACIFIC REGION*** Room B11
 Chair/Convenor: **Jason Abbott** (Nottingham Trent University)
- Culture, Identity and Critical Security in Northeast Asia
Neil Renwick (Nottingham Trent University)
 Collective and Co-operative Security in the Asian Pacific
Pritie Sharma (University of St. Andrews)
 Tourism and Critical Security, With Particular Reference to Human Rights in Burma
Mike Parnwell (University of Hull)
 Security and Development in Laos and Cambodia
Melissa Curley (Nottingham Trent University)
 Discussant: **Richard Higgott** (University of Warwick)
- 83** ***WAS THERE A COLD WAR CULTURE?*** Room B8
1947-97: Fifty Years Later—Rethinking the Cold War, Round Table 2
 Convenor: **Michael Cox** (University of Wales, Aberystwyth)
- John Newsinger** (University of Bath)
Anne Tickner (University of Southern California)
Martin Shaw (University of Sussex)
Susie Carruthers (University of Wales, Aberystwyth)
- 93** ***GOVERNANCE OF THE GLOBAL COMMONS
(THE ENVIRONMENT AND I.R. III)*** Room 303
 Chair/Convenor: **John Vogler** (Liverpool John Moores University)
- Conflict and the Antarctic Treaty System
Alan Simpson (University of Waikato)
 Assessing the Effectiveness of International Environmental Agreements
Gabriella Kutting (University of Sussex)

Lunchtime Business Meetings: Tuesday 16 December

1.00 pm.	New ESRC Programme: One Europe or Several?	Room 303
1.00 pm.	BISA/PSA Political Science Group	Room B8
1.00 pm.	Globalisation and I.R. Group	Room B9
1.00 pm.	CRIPT Working Group	Room B10
1.00 pm.	Forum on Africa and I.R.	Room B22
1.15 pm.	International Political Economy Group	Room 304

Session 4: Tuesday 16 December, 13.45

- 14 ***THE FUTURE OF GENDER IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS THEORY: A ROUND TABLE (GENDER AND I.R. II)*** Room B22
 Convenor: **Molly Cochran** (University of Bristol)
 Chair and Discussant: **Marysia Zalewski** (University of Wales, Aberystwyth)
Jean Bethke Elshtain (University of Chicago)
Anne Tickner (University of Southern California)
- 24 ***WHAT'S GLOBAL ABOUT GLOBALISATION?—A ROUND TABLE (GLOBALISATION AND I.R. I)*** Room 302
 Chair/Convenor: **Jan Aart Scholte** (Institute of Social Studies, The Hague)
Nigel Lee (University of Keele)
Norman Lewis (University of Sussex)
John Maclean (University of Sussex)
Tony McGrew (Open University)
Martin Shaw (University of Sussex)
Stephen Gill (York University)
- 34 ***EUROPE AND ITS OTHERS (INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS THEORY II)*** Room 202
 Convenor: **Tim Dunne** (University of Wales, Aberystwyth)
 Chair: **Iver B. Neumann** (NIIA, Norway)
 Three Contemporaries: The International, Bentham and Sade
Necati Polat (METU, Turkey)
 The Muse of European Unification
Costas Constantinou (University of Hull)
 Daily Life Representations, Images of Otherness, and the Discourse of NATO's Enlargement
Erna Rijdsdijk (University of Amsterdam)
 The Ottoman Empire in the Making of Europe
A. Nuri Yurdusev (METU, Turkey)
- 44 ***DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTIONS IN THE GLOBAL POLITICAL ECONOMY (INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY GROUP IV)*** Room 304

Convenor: **Geoffrey Underhill** (University of Warwick)
Chair: **Helge Hveem** (University of Oslo)

The Effectiveness and Legitimacy of Post-Hegemonic Trade Governance: The Institutional Paradoxes and Dilemmas of the W.T.O.

Jens Mortensen (European University Institute)

Taiwan's Approach to Globalisation: Public Policy and Economic Development

Keith Maguire (Robert Gordon University)

Discussant: **Helge Hveem** (University of Oslo)

**54 *NON-STATE IDENTITIES AND GLOBAL POLITICS*
*(IDENTITIES AND AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS GROUP II)***

Room 108

Chair/Convenors: **Paul Rich** (University of Luton)

Richard Davies (Nottingham Trent University)

International Relations and the Proliferation of Non-State Identities

Richard Davies (Nottingham Trent University)

Warlordism and the Fracturing of Sovereign Statehood in the Contemporary International System

Paul Rich (University of Luton)

Islam and Contending Identities: Implications for Security in the Gulf

Annita Lazar (University of Lancaster)

Diasporic Identities and Multiculturalism in the Political Process

Madeline Demetriou and **Peter Mandaville** (University of Kent)

64 *BRITISH FOREIGN POLICY III*

Room B9

Chairs: **William Wallace** (London School of Economics and Political Science)
Anthony Forster (University of Nottingham)

A Rights Based Foreign Policy for Britain?

Mervyn Frost (University of Kent)

British Public Opinion and Military Intervention After the Cold War

Paul Dixon (University of Ulster)

Discussant: **Ian Forbes** (University of Nottingham)

**74 *A EUROPEAN DEFENCE IDENTITY*
*(EUROPEAN SECURITY I)***

Room B11

Chair/Convenors: **G. Wyn Rees** (University of Leicester)

Bill Park (JSCSC, Bracknell)

European Defence Integration

Patricia Chilton (Manchester Metropolitan University)

W.E.U. Enlargement in Central and Eastern Europe

Sally Rohan (University of Wolverhampton)

Discussant: **G. Wyn Rees** (University of Leicester)

**84 *FROM ORTHODOXY TO ORTHODOXY? THE COLD WAR*
*DEBATE REVISITED***

Room B8

1947-97: Fifty Years Later, Rethinking the Cold War—Round Table 1

Chair/Convenors: **Michael Cox** (University of Wales, Aberystwyth)

Beatrice Heuser (Kings College London)

Klaus Larres (Queen's University Belfast)

Mary Kaldor (University of Sussex)

Christoph Bluth (University of Reading)

Geoffrey Warner (Green College, Oxford)

- 94 **REPRESENTATIONS OF ECOLOGY AND SECURITY**
(THE ENVIRONMENT AND I.R. IV)
Chair/Convenor: **Matthew Paterson** (University of Keele)

Room 303

Ecological Metaphors of Security
Simon Dalby (Carleton University)
Environmental Security: Counterrevolution or Revolt
Jon Barnett (Australian National University)
The Ecology-Sovereignty Debate
Cara Stewart (Carleton University)

Session 5: Tuesday 16 December, 15.45

- 15 **THE I.G.C. AND THE STATE OF EUROPEAN INTEGRATION**
THEORY
(THE I.G.C. AND THE STATE OF EUROPEAN INTEGRATION THEORY I)
Convenors: **Geoffrey Edwards** (University of Cambridge)
 Eric Philippart (CERIS)
Chair: **Geoffrey Edwards** (University of Cambridge)

Room 303

A Neo-Functionalist Approach
Arne Nieman (European University Institute)
A Neo-Realist Approach
Alfred Pijpers (University of Amsterdam)
Neomedievalism and Divisible Sovereignty
Edward Keene (School of Oriental and African Studies)

- 25 **GLOBALISATION AND LABOUR**
(GLOBALISATION AND I.R. II)
Convenor: **Jan Aart Scholte** (Institute of Social Studies, The Hague)
Chair: **Christopher May** (University of the West of England)

Room 302

Globalisation and Social Policy
Jeffrey Harrod (Institute of Social Studies, The Hague)
The Invisible Necessity: Labour and Globalisation
Robert O'Brien (University of Sussex)
Work Ethics and Globalisation
Gillian Youngs (Hong Kong)

- 35 **THEORY AND EMANCIPATION**
(INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS THEORY I)
Convenor: **Tim Dunne** (University of Wales, Aberystwyth)
Chair: **Molly Cochran** (University of Bristol)

Room 202

The Political Transformation of Community
Andrew Linklater (University of Keele)
International Relations Theory and the Emancipation of Information
Glen Segell (Kings College London)
The Global Politics of Resistance and Emancipation
Richard Devetak and **Rohit Lekhi** (University of Warwick)
Gender, Security and Emancipation
Lucy James (University of Manchester)
Emancipation, Fragmentation and the Prospects for Global Democracy
Lothar Brock (Johann Wolfgang Goethe University, Frankfurt)

- 45 ***THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF NEW REGIONALISMS—Round Table*** Room 304
 (INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY GROUP V)
 Convenor: **Geoffrey Underhill** (University of Warwick)
 Chair: **Tim Shaw** (Dalhousie University)
- Sandra MacLean** (Dalhousie University)
 Clement Adibe (DePaul University)
 Magnus Ryner (University of Amsterdam)
 Isidro Morales Moreno (ECS, Mexico)
 Wil Hout (Catholic University Nijmegen)
- 55 ***IDENTITIES: FRAGMENTATION AND INTEGRATION*** Room 108
 (IDENTITIES AND AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS III)
 Chair/Convenors: **Paul Rich** (University of Luton)
 Richard Davies (Nottingham Trent University)
- Serbian Intellectual Dissidence in the 1980s: From Defence of Free Speech to Defence of the Nation
 Jasna Dragovic Soso (School of Slavonic and East European Studies)
 Scottish Identity in the Age of European Integration
 Atsuko Ichijo (London School of Economics and Political Science)
 Dominant Minorities and the Loss of Power
 Alexander Johnston (University of Natal)
- 65 ***CONFLICT RESOLUTION: ITS ROLE IN COMPLEX*** Room B22
 POLITICAL EMERGENCIES
 Chair/Convenor: **Oliver Ramsbotham** (University of Bradford)
- Reconciling Peace and Justice in Post Conflict Societies
 Rama Mani (University of Cambridge)
 Turning Points and Sticking points in Peace Processes
 Hugh Miall (University of Lancaster)
 Mark Hoffman (London School of Economics and Political Science)
 Discussants: **Oliver Ramsbotham** (University of Bradford)
 Tom Woodhouse (University of Bradford)
- 75 ***NATO AND THE NEW EUROPEAN AGENDA*** Room B11
 (EUROPEAN SECURITY II)
 Chair/Convenor: **Bill Park** (JSCSC, Bracknell)
 G Wyn Rees (University of Leicester)
- NATO's Role in Implementing Europe's New Security Order
 Bill Park (JSCSC, Bracknell)
 NATO : Towards a Virtual Alliance
 Paul Cornish (Kings College London)
 E.U. and NATO Enlargement
 M. Smith (University of Bradford)
- 85 ***TOWARDS A POLITICAL ECONOMY OF THE COLD WAR*** Room B8
 1947-97: Fifty Years Later: Rethinking the Cold War—Round Table 3
 Convenor: **Michael Cox** (University of Wales, Aberystwyth)
- Roger Tooze** (University of Wales, Aberystwyth)
 Peter Burnham (University of Warwick)
 Barry Gills (University of Newcastle upon Tyne)
 Hillel Ticktin (University of Glasgow)

- 95 **UNITED NATIONS GROUP I** Room B9
 Convenor: **Justin Morris** (University of Hull)
 Chair: **Colin McInnes** (University of Wales, Aberystwyth)

Light Weapons and International Conflict: The Dynamics of Supply and Demand
Neil Cooper (University of Plymouth)
 Tacklin Light Weapons Proliferation: Responses at an International Level
Owen Greene (University of Bradford)

Session 6: Wednesday 17 December, 9.00

- 16 **THE I.G.C., INTEGRATION THEORY AND EUROPEAN COMPARATIVE POLITICS** Room 303

(THE I.G.C. AND THE STATE OF EUROPEAN INTEGRATION THEORY II)

Convenors: **Geoffrey Edwards** (University of Cambridge)

Eric Philippart (CERIS)

Chair: **Eric Philippart** (CERIS)

The Amsterdam Process: a Structurationist Perspective on EU Treaty Reform
Knud Erik Jorgenson (University of Århus) and **Thomas Christiansen** (University of Wales, Aberystwyth)
 A Garbage Can Models Approach
Neil Winn and **Christopher Lord** (University of Leeds)
 The Study of E.U. II: The 'New Governance' Agenda and its Rival
Simon Hix (London School of Economics and Political Science)

- 26 **GLOBALISATION AND WESTERNISATION** Room 302
(GLOBALISATION AND I.R. III)

Convenors: **Norman Lewis** (University of Warwick)

Regina Watkin-Kolb (Nottingham Trent University)

Chair: **Norman Lewis** (University of Sussex)

Globalisation: The View from the East
Qing Chao (Nottingham Trent University)
 Globalisation and Chinese Culture
Shajun Li (IWEP, Beijing)
 The Westernisation of Globalisation
Regina Watkin-Kolb (Nottingham Trent University)
 Globalisation and Children
Vanessa Pupavac (University of Nottingham)
 Discussant: **Stephan Chan** (Nottingham Trent University)

- 36 **CRITICAL THEORY AND SECURITY** Room 202
(INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS THEORY III)

Convenor: **Tim Dunne** (University of Wales, Aberystwyth)

Chair: **Karin Fierke** (Nuffield College, Oxford)

Ethics, the Media and Humanitarian Intervention
John Clarke (University of Cambridge)
 Global Change and Intervention: The Trend and the Political and Ethical Challenge
Stuart Robinson (University of Tromsø)
 The Critical Security Studies Challenge to Realist Thinking on Security
Lothar Rast (London School of Economics and Political Science)

- 96 **UNITED NATIONS GROUP II** Room B9
 Convenor/Chair: **Justin Morris** (University of Hull)

The Danish Approach to UN Peace Operations after the Cold War: A New Model in the Making?
Peter Viggo Jakobson (University of Copenhagen)
 Criminality, Policing and Military Assistance Operations
Alice Hills (Joint Services Command)
 Clauswitz in Reverse: The UN Post-War Standard Operating Procedure
Oliver Ramsbotham (University of Bradford)
 Discussant: **Mike Pugh** (University of Plymouth)

Session 7: Wednesday 17 December, 11.00

- 17 **FUSION THEORY, NEO-INSTITUTIONALISM AND** Room 303
MULTI-LEVEL GOVERNANCE
(THE I.G.C. AND THE STATE OF EUROPEAN INTEGRATION THEORY III)
 Convenors: **Geoffrey Edwards** (University of Cambridge)
Eric Philippart (CERIS)
 Chair: **Geoffrey Edwards** (University of Cambridge)

Fusion Theory
Wolfgang Wessels (University of Cologne)
 An (Neo-)Institutional Approach
Simon Bulmer (University of Manchester)
 A Multi-Level Governance Approach (Subsidiarity)
Eric Philippart (CERIS)

- 27 **RESEARCHING THE SECRET STATE** Room B8
(SECURITY AND INTELLIGENCE I)
 Convenor/Chair: **Ken Robertson** (University of Reading)

Researching the Secret Intelligence Service (MI6)
Philip Davies (University of Reading)
 Researching Contemporary Services
Stephen Dorrill (Editor of *Lobster*)
 Researching Democracies and State Terrorism
Peter Sproat (University of Newcastle)

- 37 **NATIONAL SELF-DETERMINATION: THEORY AND PRACTICE I** Room B22
 Chair/Convenor: **Jennifer Jackson Preece** (London School of Economics and Political Science)

Nationalism and International Security Reconsidered
James Mayall (London School of Economics and Political Science)
 National Self-Determination and Boundaries
Robert Jackson (University of British Columbia)
 Nationalism and War
Karma Nabulsi (Balliol College, Oxford)

- 47 **DEFENCE PLANNING: THEORY AND PRACTICE** Room 304
(STRATEGIC STUDIES II)
 Chair/Convenors: **Colin Gray** (University of Hull)
E.M. Garcia (University of Hull)

Coping with Uncertainty
Colin Gray (University of Hull)

- The QDR: The Shape of Things to Come?
Tom Kane (University of Hull)
 The 1997 British Strategic Defence Review
Colin McInnes (University of Wales, Aberystwyth)
 Commentator: **Theo Farrell** (University of Exeter)
- 57 **GERMANY AND EAST CENTRAL EUROPE II** RoomB11
 Chair/Convenor: **Adrian Hyde-Price** (University of Birmingham)
- Security Communities in Europe
Michael Sheehan (University of Aberdeen)
 Germany, the Visegrad Countries and the Dual Enlargement of NATO and the E.U.
Stuart Philips (University of Birmingham)
- 67 **CLASS AS POLITICAL AGENCY IN I.R.** Room 302
 Chair/Convenor: **Richard Saull** (London School of Economics and Political Science)
- Class and Social Transformation in the Cold War
Richard Saull (London School of Economics and Political Science)
 Class Matters in I.R.: A Marxist Perspective
Alejandro Colas (London School of Economics and Political Science)
 Division of Labour, Property Rights and Theories of Sovereignty
Simon Bromley (University of Leeds)
- 77 **SPACE, SOVEREIGNTY, SUBJECTIVITY II** Room 108
 Chair/Convenor: **David Campbell** (University of Keele)
- Quasi-Cosmopolitan: A Critique of Robert Jackson's 'Quasi-States'
Siba Grovogui (Johns Hopkins University)
 The Return of the Natives: Land rights, Nationalism and International Law
Kate Manzo (University of Newcastle upon Tyne)
 Negotiating Cultural Boundaries: Confucianism and Korean National Identity
William A. Callaghan (University of Durham)
 Discussant: **David Campbell** (University of Keele)
- 87 **RELIEF, DEVELOPMENT AND RECONCILIATION** Room 202
(COMPLEX POLITICAL EMERGENCIES I)
 Chair/Convenor: **Lionel Cliffe** (University of Leeds)
- The Role of the UN Specialised Agencies in Complex Political Emergencies
Philip White (University of Leeds)
 Justice, the Truth Commission and Impunity in Conflict Resolution
Donna Pankhurst (University of Bradford)
 Gender, Mobility and Security in Post-Apartheid Southern Africa
Ruth Jacobson (University of Bradford)
- 97 **UNITED NATIONS GROUP III** Room B9
 Convenor/Chair: **Justin Morris** (University of Hull)
- Post Cold War International Ethics: The Security Council and Yugoslavia
John Williams (University of Aberdeen)
 British Foreign Policy, Human Rights and the UN
Sally Morphet (Foreign and Commonwealth Office)
 Discussant: **Oliver Ramsbotham** (University of Bradford)

Lunchtime Business Meetings: Wednesday 17 December

1.00 pm. **Politics of Emergency Group** Room B11

1.00 pm. **Gender Group** Room B10

Session 8: Wednesday 17 December, 13.45

- 18 *AFRICA AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS*** Room 302
 Convenor: **Simon Bakut** (University of Nottingham)
 Chair: **Thomas Jaye** (University of Wales, Aberystwyth)

Private Security Forces in Africa
Kevin O'Brien (University of Hull)
 The US and South Africa: Towards the Millennium
Jim Broderick (University of Witwatersrand)
 The South African Truth Commission in Comparative Perspective
Kenneth Christie (University of Natal)
Timothy Murithi (University of Keele)

- 28 *THE GULF WAR REVISITED*** Room B8
(SECURITY AND INTELLIGENCE II)
 Convenor: **Ken Robertson** (University of Reading)

Reflections on the Gulf War: What Did We Get Right and What Wrong?
Paul Rogers (University of Bradford)
 Arms Sales Revisited
Mark Phythian (University of Wolverhampton)

- 38 *NATIONAL SELF-DETERMINATION: THEORY AND PRACTICE II*** Room B22
 Convenor: **Jennifer Jackson Preece** (London School of Economics and Political Science)
 Chair: **Tobias Theiler** (University of Oxford)

The People's Right to National Self-Determination
Michael Freeman (University of Essex)
 Nationalism and Democracy
George Sørensen (University of Århus)
 Nationalism and Ethnic Cleansing
Jennifer Jackson Preece (London School of Economics and Political Science)

- 48 *BRITAIN AND THE ORIGINS OF THE COLD WAR*** Room 303
 Chair/Convenors: **Caroline Kennedy-Pipe** (University of Leeds)
Rhiannon Vickers (University of Leeds)

Britain and the Soviet Union
Caroline Kennedy-Pipe (University of Leeds)
 Britain, the U.S.A. and the Cold War in Turkey
Anne Deighton (University of Oxford) and **Susan Isherwood** (University of Leeds)
 The British Labour Party and the Cold War
Rhiannon Vickers (University of Leeds)

- 58 *DYNAMICS OF SECURITY IN EAST ASIA*** Room B11
 Chair/Convenors: **Malcolm Chalmers** (University of Bradford)
Owen Greene (University of Bradford)

- Japan and the Changing East Asian Security Order: From Stars and Stripes to Rising Sun?
Glen Hook (University of Sheffield)
 Conventional Arms Procurement and East Asian Security
Tim Huxley (University of Hull)
 Promoting Security in North East Asia
 Resolving Territorial Disputes in East Asia
Soon Chun Lee (International Institute for Strategic Studies)
- 68 *INFORMATION AGE WARFARE* Room 304**
 Convenor: **Andrew Rathmell** (Kings College London)
 Chair/Discussant: **Jo Spear** (King's College London)
- Information Warfare: Empowering the Weak?
Andrew Rathmell (King's College London)
 Projecting Power in The Information Age
Tim Benbow (King's College London)
 Weapons for the Information Warrior
Lorenzo Valeri (King's College London)
 Proliferation of Cyberspace Weaponry
Dave Lonsdale (University of Hull)
- 78 *PUBLICATION AND THE REPRODUCTION OF KNOWLEDGE* Room 108
IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
*(BISA/PSA POLITICAL SCIENCE ROUND TABLE)***
 Chair/Convenor: **Fred Nash** (University of Southampton)
- Paul Taylor** (London School of Economics and Political Science)
Philip Lawrence (University of the West of England)
Michael Cox (University of Wales, Aberystwyth)
- 88 *COMPLEX POLITICAL EMERGENCIES: THEIR RESOLUTION* Room 202
*(COMPLEX POLITICAL EMERGENCIES II)***
 Convenor: **Lionel Cliffe** (University of Leeds)
 Chair: **Robin Luckham** (University of Sussex)
- Making Peace in in Sri Lanka
Nick Lewer (University of Bradford)
 Regional Dimensions of Conflict in the Horn of Africa
Lionel Cliffe (University of Leeds)
 C.P.E.s and Their Resolution: The Central American Experience
Jenny Pearce (University of Bradford)
- 98 *UNITED NATIONS GROUP IV* Room B9**
 Convenor: **Justin Morris** (University of Hull)
 Chair: **Peter Willetts** (City University)
- Can We Talk to the Mad Americans? U.N./U.S. Relations
Derek Lynch (University of Huddersfield)
 Britain and UNESCO
David Saddler (Simon De Montfort University)
 Washington and the UN's Finances: Donor or Dear Delinquent?
Anthony McDermott (PRIO, Norway)
 Discussant: **David Travers** (University of Lancaster)

INDEX OF PARTICIPANTS (Listed by Panel Number)

Jason Abbott	73	Alex Danchev	46
Jason Ackleson	33	Matt Davies	42
Clement Adibe	45	Philip Davies	27
Karin Aggestam	82	Richard Davies	53, 54, 55
Mathias Albert	33	Anne Deighton	48
Hayward Alker	86	Madeline Demetriou	54
Jaoa Almeida	32	Richard Devetak	35
Louise Amore	43	Paul Dickson	64
Ewan Anderson	61	Michael Dillon	76
Bastian van Apeldoorn	41	Stephen Dorrill	27
Simon Bakut	18, 32	Ian Dougall	71
Jon Barnett	94	Kyril Drezov	66
Francis Beer	31	Tim Dunne	34, 35, 36
Tim Benbow	68	Geoffrey Edwards	15, 16, 17
Geoffrey Berridge	82	Jean Bethke Elshtain	14
Andreas Bieler	41	Toni Erskine	52
Didier Bigo	33	Robert Falkner	91
Pinar Bilgin	32	Theo Farrell	47, 71
Christoph Bluth	84	Karin Fierke	36
Lothar Brock	35	Alastair Finlan	71
Jim Broderick	18	Ian Forbes	64
Simon Bromley	67	Anthony Forster	62, 63, 64
Chris Brown	72	Lawrence Freedman	86
Simon Bulmer	17	Michael Freeman	38
Gary Burn	42	Mervyn Frost	64
Peter Burnham	42, 85	Tom Gallagher	66
William A. Callaghan	77	E.M.Garcia	46, 47
Angus Cameron	11	Randall Germain	42
David Campbell	76, 77	Stephen Gill	43
Susan Carruthers	83	Barry Gills	41, 85
Terrell Carver	13	Marieke de Goede	43
Malcolm Chalmers	58, 63	Anne Marie Goetz	22
Qing Chao	26	Erik Goldstein	81, 82
Stephen Chan	26	John Gooch	46
Patricia Chilton	74	Colin Gray	46, 47, 61
Thomas Christiansen	16	Owen Greene	58, 95
Kenneth Christie	18	Siba Grovogui	77
John Clarke	36	Fred Halliday	86
Michael Clarke	63	Lene Hansen	51
Lionel Cliffe	87, 88	Robert Harriman	31
Lewis Clifton	93	Erika Harris	55
Molly Cochran	13, 14, 21, 35	Ewan Harrison	52
Alejandro Colas	67	Jeff Harrod	25
Alan Collins	12	Ulf Hedetoft	53
Costas Constantinou	34	Eric Herring	71
Neil Cooper	95	Beatrice Heuser	84
Paul Cornish	75	Richard Higgott	73
Martin Coward	76	Alice Hills	98
Michael Cox	78, 83, 84, 85, 86	Simon Hix	16
Matt Crosby	52	Mark Hoffman	65
Melissa Curley	73	Glen Hook	58
Claire Cutler	11	Wil Hout	45
Simon Dalby	94	Kimberly Hutchings	21

Tim Huxley	58	Jens Mortensen	44
Helge Hveem	44	Alastair Murray	31
Adrian Hyde-Price	56, 57	Timothy Murithi	18
Atsuko Ichijo	55	Karma Nabulsi	37
Susan Isherwood	48	Fred Nash	78
Robert Jackson	37	Iver B. Neumann	34, 51, 53
Jennifer Jackson Preece	37, 38	Peter Newell	92
Ruth Jacobson	87	John Newsinger	83
Peter Viggo Jakobson	98	Michael Nicholson	72
Lucy James	35	Arne Nieman	15
Thomas Jaye	18	Kevin O'Brien	18
Alexander Johnston	55	Robert O'Brien	22, 25
Knud Erik Jorgenson	16	Ronen Palan	11
Mary Kaldor	84	Donna Pankhurst	87
Tom Kane	47	Bill Park	74, 75
Dimitrios Kavakas	66	Mike Parnwell	73
Edward Keene	15	Jane Parpart	13
Caroline Kennedy-Pipe	48	Matthew Patterson	92, 94
Elke Krahmann	63	Anthony Payne	41
Gabriella Kutting	93	Jenny Pearce	88
Richard Langhorne	81	Ulrik Petersen	31
Paul Langley	42	Spike Peterson	14
Klaus Larres	84	Eric Philippart	15, 16, 17
Henrik Larsen	62	Stuart Philips	57
Sandra Lavenex	33	Simon Philpott	77
Philip Lawrence	78	Mark Phythian	28
Anita Lazar	54	Alfred Pijpers	15
Nigel Lee	24	Veronique Pin-Fat	32
Rohit Lekhi	35	Necati Polat	34
Nick Lewer	88	Mike Pugh	98
Norman Lewis	24, 26	Vanessa Pupavac	26
Shajun Li	26	Oliver Ramsbotham	65, 97, 98
Andrew Linklater	35	Lothar Rast	36
Debbie Lisle	76	Andrew Rathmell	68
Dave Lonsdale	68	G. Wyn Rees	74, 75
Kerry Longhurst	71	Neil Renwick	73
Christopher Lord	16	Paul Rich	53, 54, 55
Robin Luckham	88	Erna Rijdsdik	34
Derek Lynch	96	Ken Robertson	27, 28
Colin MacInnes	12	Fiona Robinson	21
John Maclean	24	Stuart Robinson	36
Sandra MacLean	45	Paul Rogers	28
Keith Maguire	44	Sally Rohan	74
Peter Mandaville	54	Mitchell Rologas	31
Kate Manzo	77	Magnus Ryner	41, 45
Christopher May	25, 43	Robbie Sabel	81
James Mayall	37	David Sadler	96
Anthony McDermott	96	David Sanders	72
Desiree McGraw	91	Richard Saull	67
Tony McGrew	24	Julian Saurin	23, 92
Colin McInnes	47, 95	Jan Aart Scholte	22, 24
R.A.M.S. Melvin	46	Glen Segell	35
Hugh Miall	65	Michael Shapiro	76
Patricia Molloy	51	Pritie Sharma	12, 73
Isidro Morales Moreno	45	Paul Sharp	81, 82
Sally Morphet	97	Tim Shaw	23, 45
Justin Morris	95, 96, 97, 98	Martin Shaw	24, 83

Michael Sheehan	57
Alan Simpson	93
G.R.Sloan	61
M. Smith	75
Steve Smith	72, 86
George Sørensen	38
Jasna Dragovic Soso	55
Jo Spear	68
Peter Sproat	27
Lara Stancich	53
Cara Stewart	94
Paul Taylor	78
Terry Terriff	71
Henning Tewes	62
Tobias Theiler	38
Caroline Thomas	22, 23
Anne Tickner	14, 83
Hillel Ticktin	85
Roger Tooze	11, 85
David Travers	96
G. Underhill	41, 42, 43, 44, 45
Lorenzo Valeri	68
Rhiannon Vickers	48
John Vogler	91, 93
R.B.J. Walker	77
William Wallace	62, 63, 64
Geoffrey Warner	84
Regina Watkin-Kolb	26
Cynthia Weber	13
Heloise Weber	23
Wolfgang Wessels	17
Philip White	87
Peter Wilkin	23
Peter Willetts	96
John Williams	97
Marc Williams	22
Michael Williams	51
Neil Winn	16
Tom Woodhouse	65
Paris Yeros	52
Allison Young	44
Gillian Youngs	25
A.Nuri Yurdusev	34
Marcin Zaborowski	56
Marysia Zalewski	13, 14
Maja Zehfuss	32

BISA ANNUAL CONFERENCE 1997 TIMETABLE GRID

Mon 16.00	Tue 09.00	Tue 11.00	Tue 13.45	Tue 15.45	Wed 09.00	Wed 11.00	Wed 13.45
11 Ambiguities about the State	12 Defence	13 Gender & IR I	14 Gender & IR II	15 IGC & European Integration Theory I	16 IGC & European Integration Theory II	17 IGC & European Integration Theory III	18 Africa & IR
21 Feminism & Int. Ethics	22 Global Econ Inst and Social Movements	23 Globalisation & Poverty	24 Globalisation & IR I	25 Globalisation & IR II	26 Globalisation & IR III Jan Aart Scholte	27 Security & Intelligence I	28 Security & Intelligence II
31 Reconsidering Realism	32 Power and Knowledge in IR	33 Peoples, Borders and Security	34 IR Theory II	35 IR Theory I	36 IR Theory III	37 National Self- Determination I	38 National Self- Determination II
41 IPEG I	42 IPEG II	43 IPEG III	44 IPEG IV	45 IPEG V	46 Strategic Studies I	47 Strategic Studies II	48 Britain & Origins of Cold War
51 Power & Practices of Security	52 CRIPT	53 Identities & IR I	54 Identities & IR II	55 Identities & IR III	56 Germany & E-C Europe I	57 Germany & E-C Europe II	58 Dynamics of Security in East Asia
61 Geopolitical Theory	62 British Foreign Policy I	63 British Foreign Policy II	64 British Foreign Policy III	65 Conflict Resolution	66 Security Challenges Tom Gallagher	67 Class as Political Agency	68 Information Age Warfare
71 Influence of Culture	72 NeoRealism, & Rational Choice	73 Reconcept. Security Asia-Pacific	74 European Security I	75 European Security II	76 Space, Sovereign. & Subjectivity I	77 Space, Sovereign. & Subjectivity II	78 BISA/PSA Know. In IR
81 Diplomacy I	82 Diplomacy II	83 1947-97 Cold War II	84 1947-97 Cold War I	85 1947-97 Cold War III	86 1947-97 Cold War IV	87 Complex Political Emergencies I	88 Complex Political Emergencies II
91 Environ. & IR I	92 Environ. & IR II	93 Environ. & IR III	94 Environ. & IR IV	95 UN I	96 UN II	97 UN III	98 UN IV

Postgraduate Programmes at the University of Leeds

Department of Politics

M.A. in International Politics

M.A. in International Political Economy

M.A. in the Politics of International Resources and Development

M.A. in Democratisation Studies

(M.A.s in Europe and Globalisation and Europe and Development coming soon)

Institute of International Studies

M.A. in International Studies

Combined Programmes (including other departments)

M.A. in Middle Eastern Politics

M.A. in Post-Communist Studies

M.A. in Africa: Human and Sustainable Development